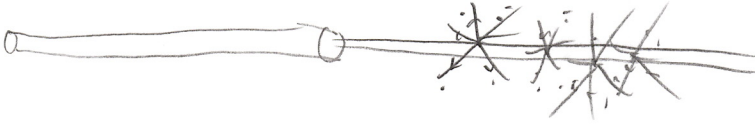


①

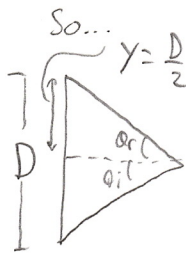
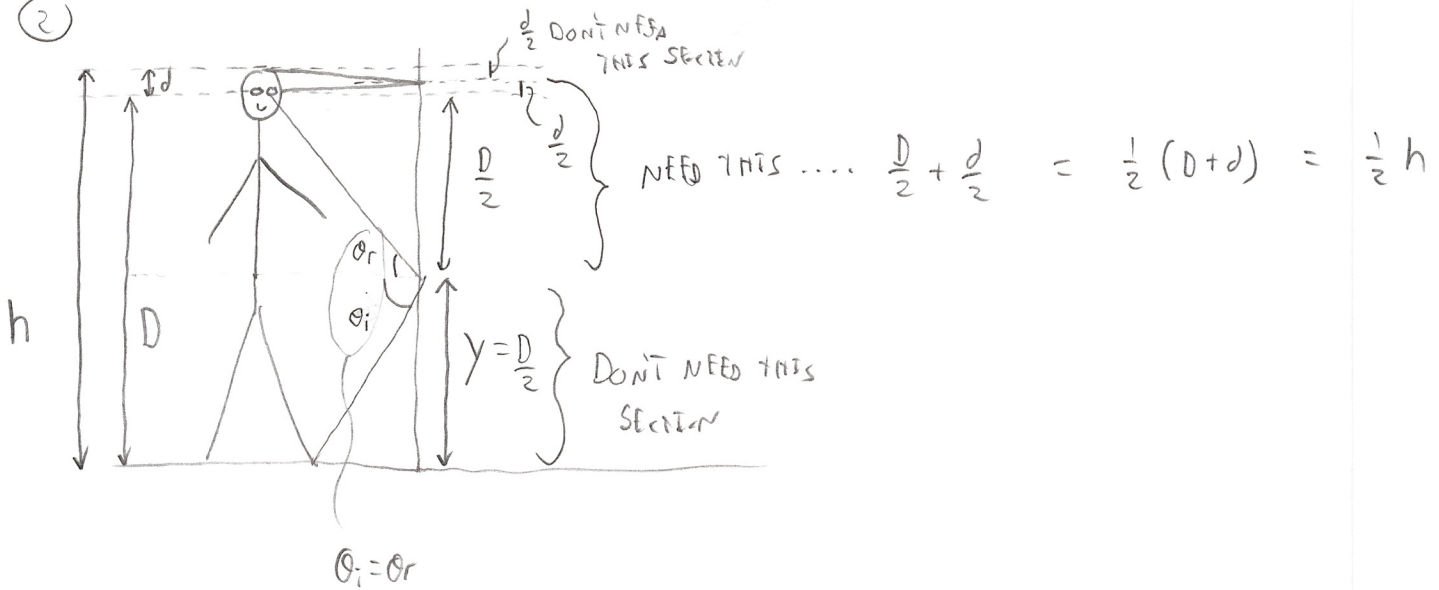


WILL NOT SEE LIGHT; NO RAYS ENTERING EYE

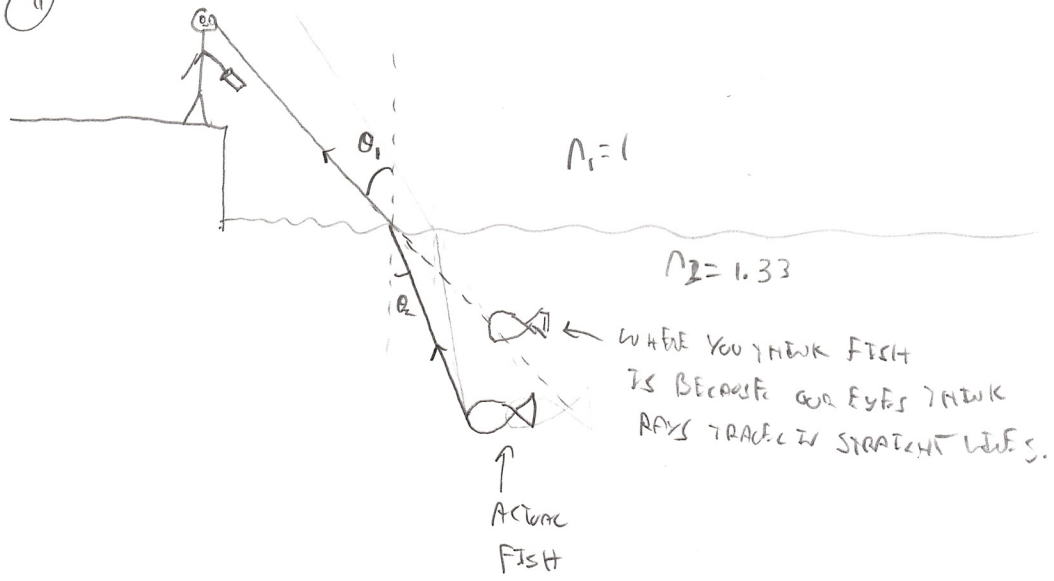


PUT DUST PARTICLES IN THE PATH SO THAT LIGHT SCATTERS OFF THEM AND SOME RAYS NOW ENTER EYE.

②



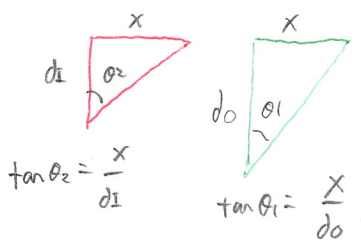
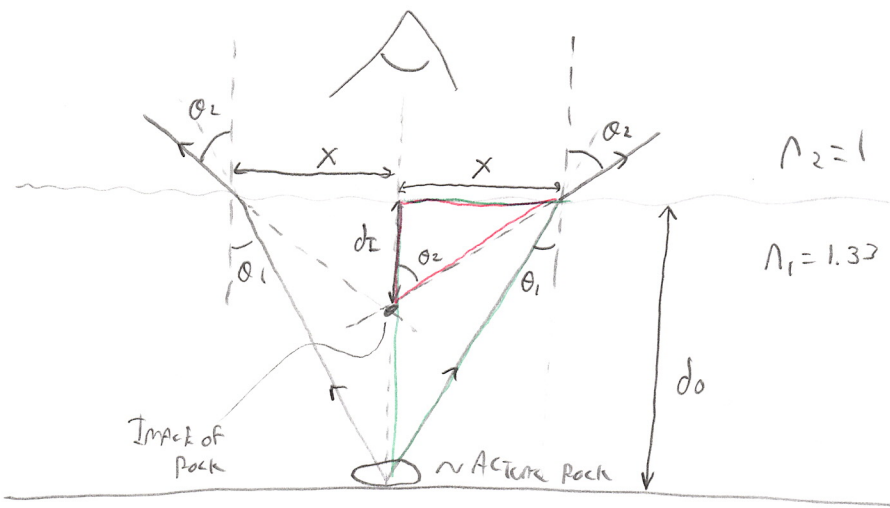
(3) 49



LASER: IS A LIGHT WAVE, WILL BEND AT WATER INTERFACE SO AIM AT WHERE YOUR EYES SEE THE FISH

ARROW: WILL NOT BEND AT WATER INTERFACE. AIM IN FRONT OF WHERE YOU SEE THE FISH.

(5)



$$\tan \theta_2 = \frac{x}{d_i}$$

$$\tan \theta_1 = \frac{x}{d_0}$$

$$x = d_i \tan \theta_2$$

$$x = d_0 \tan \theta_1$$

$$d_i \tan \theta_2 = d_0 \tan \theta_1$$

$$d_i \frac{\sin \theta_2}{\cos \theta_2} = d_0 \frac{\sin \theta_1}{\cos \theta_1}$$

$$n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$$

$$\sin \theta_2 = \frac{n_1}{n_2} \sin \theta_1$$

$$\frac{d_i n_1 \sin \theta_1}{n_2 \cos \theta_2} = \frac{d_0 \sin \theta_1}{\cos \theta_1}$$

$$\frac{d_i n_1}{d_0 n_2} = \frac{\cos \theta_2}{\cos \theta_1}$$

SMALL ANGLES $\cos \theta \approx 1$

$$\frac{d_i n_1}{d_0 n_2} \approx 1$$

$$d_i = \frac{n_2}{n_1} d_0$$

INDEX OF REFRACTION THAT THE OBSERVER IS IN

INDEX OF REFRACTION THAT THE OBJECT IS IN